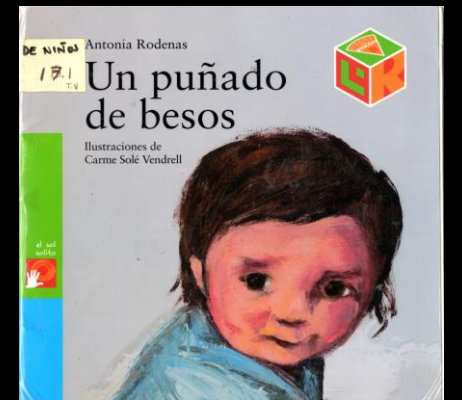
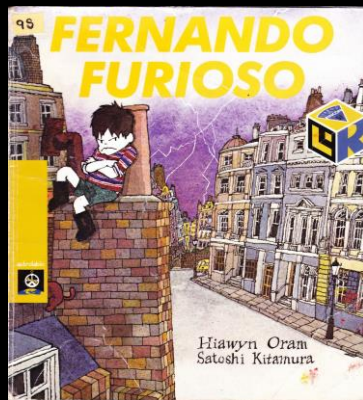
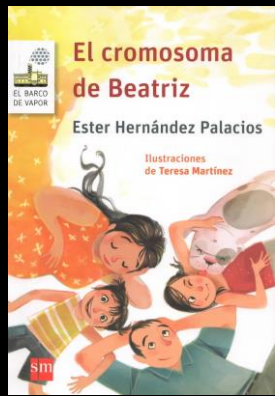
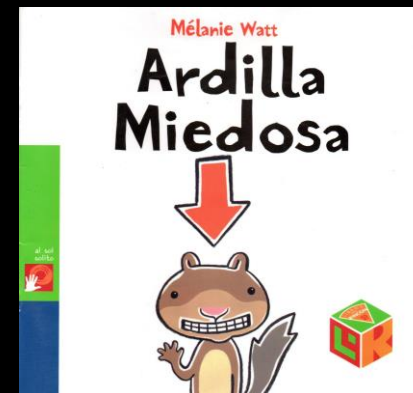
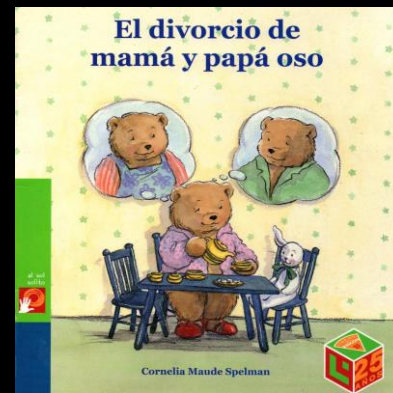
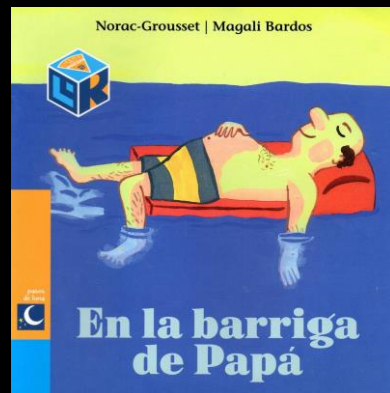
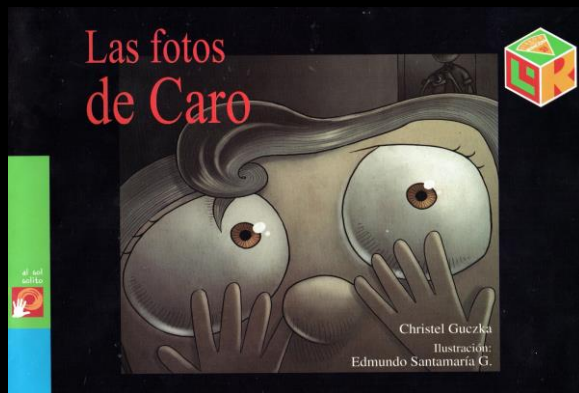


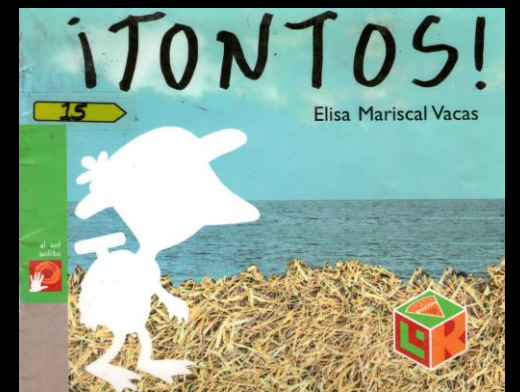
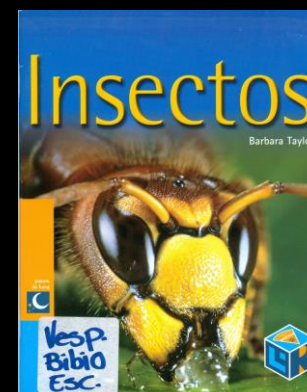
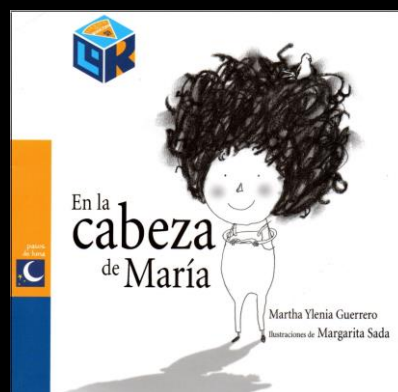
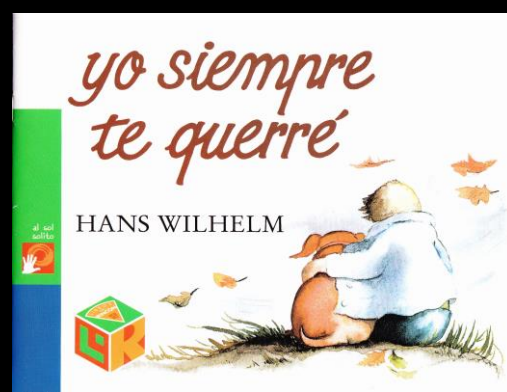
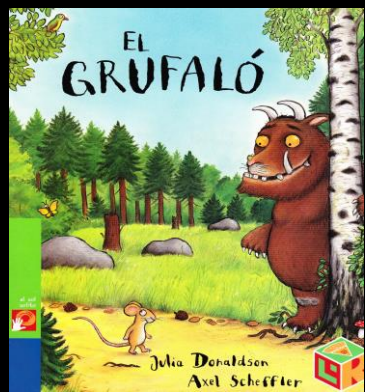
Nuevos Lanzamientos



Tendencias



Sugerencias para ti



Continuar leyendo

